الهلالية
في التاريخ والأدب الشعبي



د. عبد الحميد يونس

الهلاليـــــة

في

التاريخ والأدب الشعبي

الكتاب الأول الهلالية في التاريخ

الكتاب الثانى الهلالية في الأدب الشعبي

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ă ƥù ƞǕƒĂ Dŋƴ2ƥƞǕƒ LǆƑ ƥ5Ǘ Ƴ Sƺ!ƒ ls2Ǵ ơ ĂDDǕ ǚ Ǘƒ ơƥƨǴĂDƳ Sƺ!ƒ Ƴ ƥDĬ DƵǕDƴƥƞ ư

lƥĂƥơ dǆƥơƒĂ ł !ǆ dǆ ƥơƒĂ Ǵ2ƞ Ĭ DƵǕDƴƞ ƒĂƥĂǒ LDǕ Ǵơdƺ ł oǆƒĂ Σ 2ƥƒ Ĭ DƵĂ DƴDƵǕ

ýùƺƥơǒ LDƳ ƞǒĬ zdǆ!ƒ ŧ Ţ PǆƒƒNj LDǴ ł DǕ!ƒ "ł ƥơĂDǕ LǕƒ" KǴĂư Ădǆ || DǕdž

ǴLǆDǕýù |Lj LDǴƒĂ łĂ Ǵdǆ DǕƒ LǆǕ ă 2Ţ dǆł ƒ2ƒĂ łǒŢ dǆ łƒ!Ǵýƺƥơǒ ǴǆýĂD

KǴĬ ƒ2ƥƒ Lƒù ǒǕ ǴĂ ƞĂ ǕǴ ǴƒǴ hĂ ǴǴ hDƥdǆ LĂ Ǖ2 ǆĂ Ǖ2Ţ ǴƥĂ ƞ ýHĂ

łùƥĂ dǆ łù ǒƒĂƒ Σ Ăùǆ ƒĂ Ǖù dĂ dǆ łù ơƞƒ2!ƒ ýĂ|z!ƒ Ĭ !ƍ łƞǴ Ŏ5 ýƒ2ǒǕ ł ǒŢ dǆ

Ǵ|ƥơk ĂDǕǴƒ Ŏ5 ł |ƥơ!ƒ Ƈƒ2Ă Ǵǆ Ǵdǆ ǕǴ ƇƳ z!Ǵ LĂư ƞǆ LĂ ł ǒdǆƒĂ LĂĂ2ĂǕƒĂ

.Ĭ Ţ Ǵ ĂDĬ LƥU Sƺ!

Ǖƥù ƥơƒ ýǂ NǆĂư Ădǆ ƥơǒ "Ŏ2Ţ!ƒ Ƴ ƥǕƒĂ ơƥƨǴƒ Ŏ5 ł ǒǕ ƞ!ƒ" ĂNĂ ł oǆƥ LƒĂ ƺĂ

Ǖ ùơD Ǖ ùǒkNjƞdǆ Ŏ5 ǴǆƞǆkłǆǴ Kư ƙƒ LĂ ǕǴƥdNj ƵǕ2NǴ!ƒ łǆǴƒ |ƞƥ

Ǖ ł DǕ!ƒ LĂƒ ýdƳ ƥǕƒ LĂłDǕLƥƒ ł Ţ ǚƒ LƥýhǕ LǴǆǒǕ LƒĂ Ţ Ƴ ƥǕƒĂ ơƥƨǴǴ

Ǖ łùǒPƨǴǂ ƒĂ Ǵƞ łDǕǕƒ łƥǕƒ 2ǕƒĂ .ơƥƨǴƒ DĂƞdǆ !ƍ ƥ2hǕƍ || !R LĂǒŢ ǒ

LĂùP2ǒ Lƥù !ƒ ă 2ù LǕĂD LƥLƥĂ Ǖ2Ţ hƥ ǴP2 dǆ Ǵǆ Ĭ LǆŢ ǒǕĂ || Ţ!ƒ ǴƥĬ ƥ2ǒ

Ĭ !ƍ ǕǕƒĂ ýdǆƒ ƱǴĂ DǴǕƒĂ KǴǴ ơǕƒ Dŋ Ŏ5 LĂ dǆ ǒƒ ƒNjǴŢ Ƶ Ŏ5 ƥǴ ƙƥ!

ƱǴ hƒ LǴ ǒǕù 5ŎDĂ ƒNjLdŢ Dłǒư |!ƒ Σ ǂ ƵĂ .2ƵŢ!ƒ ƥǴ ƥĂ ŧ Ţ |!ƒĂ ýƒǴ 2!ƒ

Lùdǆ Ǵ Ţ Dĭ ù DǕƍ Ŏơ Ţ !ƒ ǴƞĂ Ĭ DƵǕDƴ LDǂ dǆ Ǖ łơƥǕƒ 2ǕǴ ǕơƥƨǴǴƳ ƥǕƒ

Ƶ Ă2ùU!ƒ Kdǆƒ ƍǕƍ DǕ Ǖ Ǵǆ Ŏ ǆƒ ĂDýǴdǆƒ lĂƞĂ LƵ Ƶ Ţǂ!ƒĂ ǴƥDƵǕ ǂơ!ƒĂ ǕơƥƨǴƒ

.|| DǕĂĂŢ Ĭ DƵĂ2ƥŢ DǴǆĂ2ƥŢ ǒLDĬ !ƍ DŋƥĂ ǴƞǴŢ DKǂ Ŏƒ łǒPƨǴƒ

Σ ǒ ƥĂŢ Ldǆ ơƥƨǴǴ.Nǆ ƥơǒ LDǂ dǆ Ǖ Ǵǆ Ǵǆ2 Njƞdǆ oǆƥ YĂư ĂdǆŢ2ǒĂ

Kù!Ǵ LǴdǆ!ƒ Ldǆ hƥơ ĂDLĂ ĂDł!Ăƥ hýƺƥơǒ Ǵƞ ƒ2ƥ Ŏ5Ǵƞ U Sƺ LǒƒƒơƥƒĂƒ 2ƒǴǂ

ǴĂdǆ ǴǆŢ LǕ5 l2ĂDǕ ǂ ƵǴdǆ Ĭ Njł ǒơ LdǆǒŢ hǂ ƵǴdǆ LƵ ł ƥơǒ NǆĂ ǕK2Ţ ƥĂD

NǆƷ ǒƺDĬ ƵǴdǆ!ƒ ơƥƨǴƒ" NǆƵƷ DǕLDLǂ dǆǴĂ NjơƥƨǴƒ Ldǆ Ƴ Sư !ƒ ƒNĂ .ǴǆDĂ

ǴĂŢ ùǒŎLƒĂ ƥĂdĂDƥơƒĂ Ǵǆ ł ƵǴdǆ!ƒ SĂŢ ǒýĂǕǴǕĬ ƵǴǕƒ ơƥƨǴƒ" LƥĂ

Σ ǒƥĂù Lƒ SǕù ǒ Njƞdǆ ƒNĂ .ƥǒ LƥǕƒ LƥLĂƥĂ Ǖ ƶhơǴƞ ƶhǴƒ2ƞ DKƥǕ Ƶ Ŏ5

ƥù Ţ 2hDǒdǆƒ Ludǆ Njǒƍ Ǖƞǒƥ ǴǆNǴĂ ł ǒŢ PŢ!ƒĂ ł ƥ2ƺƒ ł ƵƒĂƥ ýdǆĂ łdǆ!ƒ

.DĂǕƒ LdDŋǴdǆ Ŏ5 DĂƒ ƇǕƞ ł ǒ ƺƒ KǴ PŢdǆ

Ĭ DƵýƥkł ǒhKǴDǕ dǆ Kƥơk ƒƍǕƍ Ǵƥ Ĭ ƵǴdǆ!ƒ Njƞdǆ ƒNǒ ǒǕK LĂłǒ LĂ

ĂDǕNǆƞǴ2Ƶ Ǵǆdǆƞ ǒǕ ƟǕƱŢ Ǖƒ Ŏ5 ł oǴƥ LDƳ ǒƺ!ƒ Ldǆ .łƵƱƥ ł!Ǖƥ ǴǆǴư ĂD

.Ǵǆdǆ ýǴǆ ǕƒĂ yư Ăƒ Ĭ DƵ2ƥ!ƒ NjǴ2Ƶ Ǵǆdž

Čċ

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[1] Dictionary of sociology

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الباب الأول

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(ýùdž yùư ǍdžǍNǍ) ƫǍηǍ ǕžƙǗǚƒǍ ǪǷž ƚǒǦžǍ Ǚƴ ǒǷžƒǍ ǕNƒǍ ĿǰǦ ž Σ ǒǦ ǍƦǍ
Ŀǰdž. ĿǰǦžǍ ƨǍdž ýǒPĿǰdžƚǦƒ ƧǦTǷǷǒư ƒƧǷǑƼ Ƴ ǒǯǍ . 2 ǂǍ ǕǰǍT ǦǦƨž!ƒǍ
ƥùηĿƳǦùTǍ ƚǒƥdž Ǐ !ǫ ǒǷǕƒ ǑƼĿǍǂǒƙǒƒǍǦƒ ƥǍ . ƚNǷǦƒ ǷǒǷž ǷǒƼƚdž!ƒ ýƒǕƥ
2 !ǦoƙƒǕǷǒǫĿǰdžƚƚdžƧǦƙǍ ƚǒƥdž ƥǍηǒƧƛǏ ƙơ Ǖ ƪ ƧǦƒ ǈǒǷžǏ !ǫƚǒƥdž ýǒƥ!ƒǍ
ǷǒǷǯ ĿǕǍdžǦǰž !ǒǑƙƒ yưƒǍdž ǦǦǷĿǰžǒǂǍ . ǦǯƙǑǷǦ!ƒ ƧƪžƒýƒǍǕ Ƿǒdž
Ǒù5ƚư ùǂƒǍ ƳNƒ ǷǒǦǰžƪ ǦƕǍ ǦǒƼǷǒǦǰž ƖƧǍ Ǐ !ǫƖƧǦǫ"ĿƥdžǕǂ ǦǷǷǒƚǂƧdž
. ǦǷǒǷǍ ƖƧǒdžǍ ǒž!ƒ

. ƚƚdžǰƳƧ!ǦƨǦơ!ƒ Ǐ ƥƧTǍ ĿǰǦƒ ƥǍƥơ Ǐ ǷǒƥηĿǑƼĿƛƒǍNǰƙƥƧƙƥǍ

2 ùǒǍ ĿǰǦư ù!ƒǍ ƒƥƧù!ƒǍ ýùơǦdž Σ ƥžǍ ǪǪǷǷǒǫƳƪ ĿƙǑƙƒ yưƒǍdž Ŀǰdž
. ǪƧ!ƒ 2 ǒǍ ĿǰǪǷƒ

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. ĿǰǍǷĿǰǦǍ ƚǒǷǯ ǍƦ : ǷǒǦǰž ĿǰǍ

. Ǫǒư dž : ǷǒǦƥ Ŀǰdž

Ǒù5ƒǍƧTùƙƒǍ ǷǒǷǯ Ǎ ĿƛƒǍNǰĿǰžƧPǷýƒǦƥĿƒƧǒη ýǦǯƒ ƚǒǦƪƧdž ǍĿǰĿǦǍ
ƧdžǕƒ ƧơƥǦư ǑƒǍǯǷǯ ĿƒƧηĿǍ ýƕƚ ǒǷǯǍǯǷǯ2 ǒƛĿƒƧǒη ƳǍĿ!ƒ Ǐ !ǫƒǍǦǍ . ƚǒǦƒ
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ƥǍηǒƧǦƒ ƖƧǒƚ ƖƧdžǦ ƚǒƥdž NǍ) ĿƒƧdžţ ǍƧƹǍ ƚơƧ!ƒǍ ǂƙƒǍ Σ ǍƥǍ || ǒƕǍ Ǘƚƒ
. (ƥžƕǦǷǦǷǷǒƒǍǷǯƙƒ) ƲǦǍ ƚơƧư ǍǷƚơƧƪ Ǎ (ǪdžƒƳǒǯǍ ýǒP!ƒ NǦ5

ǙƳƪ P!ƒ ǑƼƚǒǦ Ǐ NǍ ƚƚdžǰƳƧ!ǦƚƧƙǍ (ƚƕǫ ýƕǍ) ƚǒǍ ĿƒƦǷž ǷǒƥǍǷĿǰdž
. ƚžǒǑ ĿƕƧdžǦǍ ƳǦư ǦǒƼǷƚƧƒǒǍ

. ƚTǒǍ Ǧ!ƒǍ (YǦĿƒ ƖƧǒƕydž ĿǰƕǷǒǦƥ Ŀǰdž

ĿǰdžǙƚǒǕ!ƒ 2 ǍƧƲ!ƒ ǦƥǍηǍ ǑƼƙdžǒƙƥǍ ƖƧǦǰžƥƧdžƳƨǦǰž ǰƦNǰƙƧTƙƒǍ
ƖƧηTùdžƚơƒǍ Ŀǰdž Ǖƚ!ƒ ƙƕǒƳǒƪ P ƥǍ Ǐ !ǫǕǦǍ Ǧƪ ƚǒǍη!ƒ ǰǦdž ǦǰžƲƤƦ ƙƧƒƕ

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ǤŋǐǤDƘŭoǦĂýƑĂƨƑǤƵLĵƨƒdǰĂǤĂÜdǰƒDŽƒǑ5ǤŊƒǑƙƒǤoƒƩDŽ

ƳƒƩ!ƒǏDŽŽƨɫDĂDŊŽĂǒDƑoǤK'DŽĂDƍɫǒǑƒDƨUK'LĂĵĂ.lƩŪƒ

ǑùƙƒɫùǒƵƨ!ƒɫDŽdǒǤǤŽǤƵǒǑƙƒǏŊɫǒƒɫDŽdǰljŊĂ.ɫǒǑƒLĵĂDŊƴ

.NĵTyǒdǰǑ5ǤƒŽǤƵŪĂǤǤƒĂDƍŪƒ2ǒƙLdžǤŪƒǤǑǏŋƒ

||ƑĂDýƵŋƙĂlƨNǤ!ƒljŊƨƩƙɫǒǤǰŪƒK'ƒoĂƒljŊK'ǤƨoǏ!ǤǏƒĂlƨULĵĂ

K'ƒƨǤùo!ǤýǒǒǤǰɫDǤýǒǏƙƒoƨǤƒDŽǑ5ǤǰŽǤŪƒDŽǑ5ýPǏDĂǏ

ǤŋǰDýŋƩùƙLĵĂĂǤǰLĵǤƨǤĂDǏDŽýǏƙƒǤK'5DŽÜƩǤǰDŽǤƒǑƙƒ

.ǤƒĂoĂ

ljŊùNǰƴĂƨùoK'UƨoǑƙƒĂÜLĵƙƒýŋɫǒƵT!ƒɫĂƨ!ǤƙK'DŽǑƙƒƴƨ!ƒDŽǤ

ǤǐdžǔùǏ!ǤǰŊɫDŽK'ǤĂǤĵĂ||ƨǤdžƵɫǏƙǤǰŽĂÜƨǒŋǤƵýƑǤƒ

ǤǤ|ǏǏùDŽƨoǤLƙƒǏDŽǤǰǑ5ƨĂƙK'LĂÜƴĂƨoLdžǰƒDŽƒLŋDĂǒLǤ

.ƨĂT!ƒLǰƨĂTɦ

LŪÜǤǰùƵ2ƵǤùƙǰù|5ÜǒǒƒyLǒLDƴƨ!ƒDŽǑ5ɫoǤǏǏDŽƵŋĂ

ƴĂƨo!ƒljŊK'ƵĂǑƙƒLǤŽLǰǤǤýǤ!ĂƨǤĂƳǤǏǤŽŋǏƵǤǰƨǒ!ƒ

ɫùƙDŽdžǤǐDŽǔ!ǤƴƩLƙK'LǤLǏƒĂɫƵĂƒLD||!ƦLǰŊƙĂÜǤǰƴƨ|!ǤĂDǤǰƵ

.lǏǰdžǤŽŋǏŽĂ

LDɫǏùoǒLǤǏƦĂ.ǤƑǤǏDŽǤǰǏƒĂɫǒƩǰǤĂDƍŪƒljŊýƑĂNǤƙĂ

2ŭP!ƒyƩǏDŽƨǤǑŽĂDɫǤǰǤƵLĵƨƙǒĂDýǤǰĂDyƴĂdžDŽLĵɫƨǤǒǰƨ5D

ƨdžùƙĂyùdžƒ||ǤƙĂÜǤǰDŽýƑǏĂDǤƩǤƵýǤ!ƒýdžǒǏǒƨdžƒýoƙǒĂ

ɫùǏƒy5ƙĂNǤLǏ!ǤLǰŪƒǏƵǒLDǏ!ǤÜǤǏDŽǰƨǒDĂDLǏǤdžDŽýPƙ5ɫƵĂƒ

.ýƙLǰDŽ

ǏƩǒŪǑƙƒɫ|ǰo!ƒƨǂƙLDĂÜĵĂoyƩĂDǑ5ƳĂƴĂdžǏ!ǤǤŋƨǒLLDǤŋǰŋŪĂ

LǰǤǰƵLŋĂDÜLǰŋĂLǰǤǰLŋƴƨ!ƒ2ŭPǏNĂŪDŊ!ƒƨƩƵ!ƒǑ5||T!ƒǤǰǤ

ƴǤƙǤɫoƩǑ5ǤǤDŽ||TǒǏ5.LǰǤĂLǰǏĂDLǰdžĂDLǰƨƨLLǰŋĂDÜLǰǤoǏĂ

ŪǤLĵƵǒƦǒŪDŊĂÜ2ŭP!ƒƑŊýǒƩƙǑ5LĂǤǒǏĂÜdžƒýĂTŪƒljŊǏ!ǤýƑǤƒ

ɫù!ŪǏƒǑ5ǤǤK'ƒƙK'ǒɫǤǒ|!ƒɫǰǤ!ƒDƍŪƒLǂ!Ă.ýǤŪƒǏDŽǏĂŋĂŋĂdžDŽLD

.ɫTǤŋǤƙǑƙƒýƑ!ƒýǤ5LǰŊƨŋLǰLǤdžDŽ

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[2] [illegible]

Ĭ ĐžŽýŭŇĵĭ !ǥlƨƓǥlƨŏPŰƒ lƨĢĕƒ lĵŖŇĵŎƂĂ ďĭ"…ĿţƒĂŇĵĿĵdžǿ ƨz!ƒ ĿĂƠhĿĵdžĐŋƂƓĿĵdž
.ť ĂŢ P!ƒ ŇĵĂ

ĿĵudžƳ ƨùz!ƒ ŇĵŔPĐƓĕŬz Ţ zŢ ĿĥƨdžĂĿĵ Ţ ƓhĂ ŧ ǭ ǭ!ƒ ýƑŧ!ƒ lĵŖŇĵK Ɩ PŢĂ
Ŏù5ĐžŋdžĂĐPžĂ Ŭ dǳơ ĿĵdžĐŋĿĢ ƓžƒơƿƒĂŧƨƓ ĐŋýhŬŧdžơ ŏz!ƒ KŏŀĐžk
ĢŢ ĿĂdžzŏŮ ƒĂĢĂ ŲĂƒƥTkĂ ĐŋƤ Ŏ5ƒĂ dǳk ĿĵŀƒăĐΣ dž!" ĐŊĢĂ ƒĂǭžĂ ĐŋƑŏzT
ĿĵudžƓŋĵĐĿĂƨù|ŏĂ ĿĂƨzŏ ĐŊĂ ŧ5ƵƵ Ĭ ĐžƵ ĂƿĂƒ ƒĂŧƨƑ5Đžơ!ƒ ĿĂdžzŏ Ɠž ýơ!ƒ Ŀĵdž
.ĐŇơ!ƒĂ ƨƵƓdž

ĐŋĂù ƒĂĐžù5ĿĵĂ ŬĐŋudžĂ Ŏ5ĐŋŏŧƒĂĢ ĐŋĐŬǥŇĐžŖŇĵĿĵdž ĐŖ ŏΣ ǳĂ
.ƨƑƓT!ƒ ŧ dǳƤŎ5ƥTkƒ ĿĵdžĬ Ƭ5

ƒŖ ŧùŋƨƥ ŧùŋŋĵ ĐžŋĵƳ ƒƨƵŬƒ ƇŬŏŇĵĿĐŋĿ Ă Ţ 5Ŏĕ ĐžƳƓdžĭ !ǥƓĐŋƒŖĂ
KùĿĢ ŎùŖƒ ŧdž!ƒ ŧơŢ ƫƒ ŧŋŋĐžĐžƳĿĢ Ĭ !ǥŬơĂƒ ĐŋƓơ Ŏ5ƓĵĿĂdžƓŏŬKƑT
KùĿĢ ŎŖƒ Ĭ ŇĂ Ŭƨz!ƒ lƨŏzŋ!ƒ Ŏ5KƓƓdž!ƒ ƨƑ ĿĵŧǭƓĂĐžĂĐŧǭŬƒ ŧǥĐžKƓdžơ
ƥùhĐŧǥĐždžK ƒơĂƒ lĵŖŇĵ ƵƒƤk Ɠdž ŧdž!ƒ 5ƒĂ ŬƒĂ ƥƓzŬƒĂ ý5Ɠdž Ŏ5ĐŊƒ ƱƓdž
ŧŋŋĐžŖŇĵKƓƥdžĭ !ǥýŢ ĿĐžĢĂ ŬĐžơ ƨŋĐĂĐĐžơ ĿĢdžŎ5KƥdžĂĐĐƥ ĐžĬ !ǥ
ƥùdžĐƓƨz!ƒ ĿƵ ŧǳz!ƒ lƨŏzŋ!ƒ Σ ƓƥĂ .ŧdž!ƒ ŧơŢ ƫƒ ŧŋŋĐžKƓƥdžƓǥKĐŽĂ Ɠž
ĿƥùŋĿƒ ŧĿĵù!ĐŎ5Ĭ |hƓdžƠƒ Ĭ ĐžĿƥĂǥĐžĂĐĿƥĂĂĂŔĿŲƒ ƓƓĐž ýŋTŏĐžĂƱ
KƓƤĂƨ!ƒ ĂĐKƒƓƨù|!ƒ ĿĵdžƥŖdžĿŬƒ ĿƥŏĿĐYƓŖ ŏƓdžýŧĂ ŬŋŋĐžĐžĿĵdžĿƥơdž
ƠŢ ù5ĐĿĵudžĂĢ ƳƒƨƵŬƒ ƇŬŏŇĵĿĐƥƥĂŇĂ ŬƓƥĿýhƓĐžĐžŬKƓŋĐžĿƵ lƨĂƳdž
Ƴƨùƿ ŧùŏƓĿĵdžƨz!ƒ ĐŋdžƨĐ!Ɠ Đĭ ĐžýƥƓdžƓŋĐ|| !ŧ ƒĂĐžĐŋĂ č ŧǥ! Σ Ɠƒ
ĿĂùǥĐžƓŋĵýƒ Ŏŀƒ ŧǳƓĐž ƑƓ P!ƒĂ .ăƨPĐŧŏƓĿĵdž ơŢ ƫƒ ŧǥĐžĿĵdžĐŋŋĵ
Ĭ ùŇĂ ĿƥzdžĐƥùŋĿĿĢ ĿƥŧƑƓ ƓŧĂ ŬƑŧ!ƒ || ĐžĿĵdžĢŧĐž ƥ PkŮ lƓ!ƒĂ
ĿĂùĐžĿĂù!ƒŏŮ ĐŋĐžĂ Ŭƨdžƒ ĿĂƠǥù ŽĂdžù Đŋ.ŧǭ ǭŧŏĂŏĿĂŧǳĂŢ ť ƑƓ P
ĐžĿĂ ŬĐž!ƒ ýĂĐŎ5KĿĢ ƒŖĿž!ƒ Ĭ !ǥƓĵĿĂĐžĐŊĂ Ŭ 5 Đž ĿĵdžƨĂŋdžŽĿŬƒ Ĭ !ǥ|| !Ŗ
"ĿĐžĂ ĐžĐžĂ ĐžĂ ƅž" ĿĂĂŏĂĐƒĂƓĐŋĐ|| !Ŗ ýƓdžýƒĂơŬƒ ýŏdž Ŏ5ƵƓ|| !Ŗ ƥƨƠŏ
ĐžĐžĿĂù!ĂŏĐŋŬĐƓŽŬƒĂ ŧ!ƓŬƒ Ĭ !ǥƓĂĿ Đž ĿĐƓž"ĿƑĂ ĐžĂ ĐĂ ƅĐýhƓdžŎ5
"Ĭ ùĐžĿĵdžƥùhĭ ùĐž ĿĂƠǥĂ "ŬƨPŖ ƓĂ 5ƠĿĂ ĐžĐžýhƓdžŎ5"ŬƨPŖ ĿĂ 5ƠĿĂ

.ƓƓŭ ŧƨ ƥǳĐ5ǭơkŬŇĵdĐď ŧƨŢ dǳƳKŧ!ƒ ƨƥƠ ŬĐŢ Ŭƒ Ů hĐžĿĵƥ[3]

.čďď ť ŬčĚdĐ ƥĐž5ŧzƠ Ŭ5 ƓŢ Ŭƒ ŬƥƨƥĿĵƥ[4]

.ƓƓhƓĂ čdĒ ť ŬƳƨz!ƒ lƨŏzŋ ŧ5Ţ Ů ĿĵŖdžƒ[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الباب الثانى

ĂDź ǕEρπ yjfĔĭ ʒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

.ƧƳDL Ǉdžƚ ƥƃǑ!ƒ ƒƦŋǀ ƓƋǆŽŏǌ ǎ ƧƮǀ ƇƐǀǀƊĂ

[illegible]

.[D]ƝǃƙƓǓ ƮƊǁ ƮƊ ƓǇ ƳǅƟ ǎǀǓ ƝƙƓ ǓƮ ƮƊ ƝǀǃǓ ƮƊ ǀǀǃǓ

[illegible]

.ƓƋƫǈǍǛƶƹ ǀǂ ǌ ƒ ǀƟ ƓƋ ƥƟ ǌ ƞ ƒ ǂǍ ƒ ǀ ǀƥǃƒ ǀǁǃ

[illegible]

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[1] .ččď ƭ ǙƳƓǀǆǕƒ ƳƓǀǆǕǁ ǎ ƨƨǀǃ ǀǀǁ

[2] .dĐč ƭ ǙƳƓǀǆǕƒ ƳƓǀǆǕǁ ǎ ƨƨǀǃ ǀ Ǚ ĐƟ ƭ ǙǁǁǙƳƓǀǆƒ ǙƟƒǕƒ ǀǀƒ

[1] .Ďďď ƭ ǙƟǀǙƟƓǀǀǀƒ ǀƨƧ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[2] [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

The Eney of Islam: H. Lammens [2]

[1] The Eney of Islam: H. Lammens

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible]

[6] [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الباب الثالث

[illegible] "Volker wonderungen" [illegible]

[1] Univ. Hist. a study of rase movements: r. a. s. macalister [illegible]

The dawn of History: Jmayers [2]

.Ses Arabes berdreie

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible]

ƒĂƌ ùhŀŏ LĮĐDŋ ƀŭ LĢ ŧŏŏĞĺ!ƒ ŧ!Ăƀƒ LĂĐŏǎƒĂŏŧŢ ŢĂ ƒĂƒƧDĜĺDŋ ƽ |ok ĜĺĎǍ KƒƧŏP!ƒ

DŋĜ ŏDLĵ Ƶ ƒĂƧŢŧ LĮŬƍĈŬŏNĵLĵĎ Ģ Ğĕ. DŋĞĂ ƒĂƧĿŏ LĮĂ ýhŭŬŬƍĮ|!ƒ LƵ DŋŏD

.LĵŏĜĔƒ Ĭ ƍĮ!ƒ DŋĂŢ P LĂŏŏ ƒĂƒƧĂ LĵŏŏĞĐŽ

DĎĂ ŧùŏƧŬƒ ŧŏĂŀ KĞĂĎ lƧĂŢ ŎƼƧŢ dž DĎŬƍĮ|!ƒ KƒƧĜ KƧƧŧkƀĂ

ƀŭhŎƼŧzLĵǎ ăĂŖĈ Ʊ Ĭ LĮ DŋĝƍĜĵƼ||ƧKŢƒ ƀƼŬDŋŏĂ ŧŏŭnĵĂ ŧŏĎĚ ĜĵĜĎ Lŧŏ

.ǉƨùzĎ ĜĵLĵLĮýhŧŏƧŢ dž ƧĜĵƒ ŎĶŏĎŽ!ƒ ƧNĵη DŋĶ LĮDŋĂLĵĎĎĎ DĔƒ

ýùŧĂ ŬLĵĶĵĞ!ƒ LĵŋĂĎ ||LĵkLĵăƀĎ ĂDLĢ ƧŢ dǎŶƒƧŬƒ ýĂƨLĵLĮĬ DǍýƀƒŖNĵĂ

ŎùƼŸĜhƨǎz!ƒ NĵĎĜĎŧŏDĂƧŧŖĜĵ ŖPĜŬĜĂ LĵăĂDĜĵ ĜĵĮDĎƒŎƼĜĵ

ŧĮĎŶƴĂƵ Ĭ !ƍNĵĜĵ |ĎĽĮLĂ ƻ ƴĂĎ LĵĎƵƧĜ lƀĜĵƒ ƀƨηdŬƍƧŢ dǎNĵĵP ŧoĶ

.ƧŢ dŽĜĵhŎDŋƒ LĵŬƒ ŎƼ

ƀŭhLĵĎ|!Ŗ LĢĐĈĂ ƧŢ dž !ƍýĜĵ!ƒ lĵŖNĵNĵĐĂ ĸƒ ƽŏƧŬƒ yhLĮƧŏ ŏƒ LĵĂ

lĵŖùnĵŧŖùLĵĞNĵĐƵdĎĂƴĂ ŎƼLĵLĮyŏŖ LŬĜ LĵĂ ŬŏƨƵ!ƒ lƨŏη!ƒ LĵĎĐĐĔƒ

ŧŏƧŢùhĵKĞĂĎƧĂŢ ƵƒDĵDŖĵĎNĵƒ ƀƍŧŏƧŢ dž ƧĜĵDŽ ƴƧŢ!ƒ DŋĎ LŬ ||!Ŗ. ýĜĵƒ

NĵŬ ƒƧƀĬ !ƍŧŢ ĜhLĵƧƨη!ĂŧĞhĈĜĎĞyƼĜĎŬĜĵĎηƧĜ!ƒ ĂDƧŢ dž !ƍŧDŋƒ

ƽŏƧŬƒ ŎƼŧŏĎŬ!ƒ ƻ ĂƧŬ!ƒ KdĵokƀĂ ŬŏƧŢĵĂ ŧŏĎŬ!ƒ ƧNĵĂŬ!ƒ LĵĎNĵĜĎýĜĵoŬĂ

LĵĵĂ!ƒ DĂŬƒ LĵƼŬĜĵƀĜ dǎĞkoƨǎŏLĢ ƽŏƧŬƒ ƒŖNĵLĮĜĕ.KƒƧηη!ƒ lĵŖNĵNĵĐĂ ĸƒ

NĵŏŢ LĵdǎĴĎƒ ƻ ƧŬĜĵLĵƧĜĎŏDŏĞ!ƒ ýŋĵ!ƒ LĂŧPŏĜĎŏŧ ƒĂĢ DĔƒ ĈƒƧŏŢ Lĵdž

Ĭ ù!ƍĜhĵĞŖĬ !ƍĂƵŏĜĎĜĵĵLŧŏDĎĜo!ƒĂ ƀηLĵLĵĎŧŏŬƒ KƒƧηη!ƒ ĜĎĈĜĵ lƨŏη

.ǉýĵƒĜĵĬ !ƍýĂŢ Ăƒ ĂNĵĬ Ţ ŏƧ!ƒ ĜĵNĵĵĎƵƨŏη!ƒ NĵĜ ýĜĎ Ĭ Ţ ƀD

ýŏùŋ!ƒ ŎƼƒĂƧĜ ƀƍƧŢ dž !ƍĂDĵĂDƒĂDĎĵLĵƒ ŧŏŭnĵ LĮŎƼĜĵĵ ŧoĜdŬĂ

ĂùNĵĂ ŬĮĜz!ƒ ŎùƼƽŏƧŬ DĵDĵƵLĵLĮyŏŖ LĵĜĵĂŖPƒ ƀƼŬŏhƀĎŖĵDĵƵ ƴĂƧŬdž

LĵŏŏĮ ùĎĵƽùŏƧŬhĵƒƧĂƒ ŎƼƧĂŧŖĎĂ Σ ƧĂo ƽŏƧŬhĈĜĵ!ƒ LĵŏƧŢ dǎ ƀĵ ƻ ĂƧzdž

NĵĂŬP Ĭ DĎŧŏƨƵ!ƒ ŧŏĵƧη!ƒ KĜĵŢ dǎ ydǎkƀĜĵĂ ᴰLĜĐĎŶƧƀhŶƧz!ƒ ƀĵ ƧĂnŢdĵĂ

Ĭ ùNĵĂ ýŏŭŢ ĜĵƒLĵdǎýĐĎŎƼŬƍĜĵĵĜĎƻ ĐĎkŬ Ĭ NĵĂ ŬNĵŢ Ă Ĭ !ƍKƧ|ĶLĵĂ lƨƧĜĵ

ᵈŧ ŏƵ!ĜLĵĶηŢ!ĜŎƧ DĎƨƼLĵĵ ƶhĵĜĎŏDŏĞ!ƒ ýŋĵ!ƒ Ĭ !ƍĞĵĵdŽĔƒ LĵĎNĵƵk

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.ēĐ ƭ ŬNĵ ƧĜĎĞdƭ ŬĔLLŬƨŏŬƒ LĵƀĺŜ[1]

.dĎĕ ƭ ŬĶƀƒ ƽƧŢ!ŧŏPƨƒ ĜĵƧη!ƒ ŬLĵƧ .DĎĵPhƍ[1]

.čĕĒ ƭ Ŭƽ hĵĜ!ƒ ƧƀŢ dǎ[2]

.ĕč ƭ ŬLĵƒDĵĎŬ hĵzŏƒ[3]

A Study of Ethnic Stoeks: Abbas Ammar. [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

History of Egypt, the Middle Ages: Stanly Lane poole [1]

S. L. Poole [2]

Les Berberes: Pournel [3]

S. L. Poole [5]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[6] [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible][3]

LJůhDŦŝLJdžŬhƿĂŠŨĂ LJůčž LJhΣ ǿLJhĂŠdž LJhLJĂƃžĂ ƚzŢ zŢ LJhŝdž LJhĞŧƿ
.ͨ"..Σǿ

ǑùŖƒ ăŠPŰƒ ƚǒŭnŀƒ ƚhƨŦƒ Ĭ !ǥƚdžƶŽǑhƨǯƒ ýĞŽƒ Ĭ !ǥƚmŗdžĐŉĂdž KƚŠoŖĂ
Ư ùzhǒ !ǥĢŢĐLJŖƒ ýůNJLJhƨ ĞĵŽhƨ Ĭ !ǥLĂŗůLǧĭ Ŗƒ lŠƿĬ LJƿƀŠĂzdžǯǤĢĢƚŖ
ƚƿzhǑŠƔĢơ Ğĵ ýdžǒLĂƿƒĂĢ ĐŊĬ ĐŽƴƒkƴƒĞĂ LJdžǒŽĞƒ ƚ!ĂƒƒLJƿĂ ĐŊƒLJĢ Ğdž
Ĭ ĐŽƒĂư |ŖƒĵĞŧŠ.Ģ !Ģ ƚǒƨǯdžĂĐƚǒŢ dž LJƿĂƿƒ LJdžă Ű ĐŊŰĂ Lƚǒ ĐŽ.ĞƿǒŽĞŽ
ŰŢ ùdžLJƿhĂƚǒŋĞĵŢ !ƒ lŠĞǯƒ LJƿhlŠĞŗŖƒ LJĂzŨǒƒĂĢ ŰŠdžLJdžŽƚĐŸƒ ŠdžƚŪƚĞ!ƒ
.ƊƚǒƿƒdžƔơĢ Ĭ !ǥƚĐŽdždžĞƿŋŀƒ ƒĂŖ ƒ LJĐĐŊĵŽĐŽǩơ

Ĭ ùĐŽŽŨǩkƿƿLĂǯǯƒ ýƚŢ ŖŖŗdžǑLƒŠĂŨƒ ƒŖNJLJĐLĂŖŠdž lŀƚŖĞdžŽ ĐŽǭLĂ
.ăŠĂǯĞǒƒĐŊƿùǒĂ ƭ ŖŢ ǑƼLJƿǒŽĞƒĢŠǯƎhù ýĢǒĞdž ĐŽů ǑĂŰƒ KLĢ .LJƿƨŠƿ
ĐŊĂŖĐNJĢĵĞŠƒĂƚŠĞǒ ƔƒŠzŰƒ ĞƿĐŽŽĐƿĐŰĞƿŠƔǯŠkŰĂ lŀŠƚǥŮ lŠŋNJƚǒĞƒ KLĢĂ
lŀùNJLĂùƿƒĂƚŠƿĐLJƿǒŽĞƒ LJĐĬ !ǥƔNJŗ ĐŊŗzhLJǥýhŲdžĵĂ Ď ƼLJdžĐŊƿĂdž ĆĞƿĂ
ÝLJƿŠĞƿ Σ Ţƨ ýƚ LJŽ ƒĂŖŖĐĂ Ű Σ Ăƚdž ŊĵŢǒ ĞdžĞƒƨƼĬ ĐŽƒĂư ŠƼƚǒĞƒ ƚĐŽǒƼƚhǯŠƒ
LJĐĐLĂƿùĐŽLJƒůlŀƚŖĞdžĐŊĵĂ ďLJƿƒĞůĐŊĂŰ lĂŨzĐLJĐŝŗů ĞdžýĞdžĞƿĂŖĐĐŊĵĐăĐ
ĐŊĂŨhLJdžĐŊŝŮĂŰƒ ŠĂŨ!ƒ ǑƼƒĂĢ Ğǯƚǒĉƒ lŠŋŋƒ ǑƼƔŧƒ ŠŢ Lƶƒ ƒĂĢ ĐŽŽ Ĭ LJů
LJůdžŊǥƔŊŗĞŧďŊ ŠĞdžƼĂLJLJƿLĂ.ƨ ĂzĂ ƔǒŊĂ ƔĞĂ Ɣǯǯ :ŊĞĐǑƼĞŠ ǑŖƒ
ƿŰ LĢĂ ŰŢ dž ǑƼlĞ!ĞĵĂdžkƿƿƒĂĢ ĐŊĐƨ ůŖƒ Ĭ ĐŽŽǒdž ƔƒŠzŰƒ ĈůĐNJLJĐ
ŠƚĐƒĂĢ lŠƿĬ LJůLJĐŋƒŠ!ƒĂ .ƚǒĂƚŝ ĐŊƒŠǯ ĞŝƾĐŽkăŠĐƚƒhǒ !ǥlŠŋŋƒ LJdžĐŊƒ
LJŖĂůzƒ ƔŠùz LJƿhLJĢ ĞdžŽĢ Ŗ LJĐ|| Ţ LJdžž ǒĐŽŊŠǒĂĂ ƚǯƿĐŽ LJdžĐŊĂŰ ĢŠǯǥ
ƚùdžƿ!ƒ ƨĂƚ!ƒ ŠǑŨĢĐLJdžƿzhǑƼĂƿƀ ƔŠĞ džǑƼƿƿŠǒLĢ ĞdžĴĂ ŰǒƿŢƒĂ ƚǒƨǯƒ
LJĞƚ ŽĞĐŽǒdž ƔƒŠzŰƒ Σ ĂǥĴǑƼƿǯhƿ lŀƒŢ ƿŋǒLĢ ŰĞĵƒŠĂ ĞŽƚǒŠǥǑƼlŠĂdžŽdž
.ĚýǯLJdžĐŊƿǯdž

ƒŖǥLĂùǯƒ ĂĐù lŠŋŋƒ lŀNJLJĐăŠLĂ LJƿŠdžĆůĐNJƨ !ĢLJŊĵLJKƿĂƒ ǑƼĞŧĂ
ĐŽŠŽǯĞǯƒ ƚĐŽǯƼŨdž !ǥĬ LJĐ|| !ŖLJŝŰzhĞdžǒŢhKĞĵĂdž ĐŽK LĢ Ğǯù KŢ

ƊƏƐ ŰĚƐ ƭ ŰƐƜŰƼŀĢ!ƒ ýŋŠdž[1]
.ƊƏƐ ƭ ŰƐƜŰLĂƿĐŽLJƿ[2]
.ƊĐƐ ƭ ŰƼŀĢ!ƒ ŠƿŢ dž[3]
.ƏďŰƏĎƐ ƭ ŰƼŀĢ!ƒ ŠƿŢ dž[4]
.ĚƏ ŰĚĚ ƭ ŰƼŀĢ!ƒ ŠƿŢ dž[5]
.ĚƏ ŰĚĚ ƭ ŰƼŀĢ!ƒ ŠƿŢ džŰŊŠĞdž[6]

[2]

[3] Abbas Ammar

[4]

.Rene Basset

[illegible]

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[3] [illegible]

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[5] [illegible]

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[7] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

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The Geoup mind, w. mcdougali [1]

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[1] Mayers

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[1] [illegible]

[1] G. M. W. Mcdougal

[1] Lmayers.

KƒRù!ƒ LǰùƵ YĢŝƥƒ ǑƼ'2 ǭ !ƒ" Ɨ oƊ̣Ǚƒ lĵŖNĵƧnĵǅĂ .ýŀǕƒ ƧĂnĵǅĂ ýĂǒ!ƒ KƒĂnȚ ǤĢƮǳƶ
LĵǴ‡Ă "DŊ̃ ù!ƒ" || !Ħ‡Ă ƥƶhLƸ Ĭ ǳƶƒĂ lƨĢǕƒĂ Ƨ‡ƊǱǳƶƒĂ" Ɣ Ƨƿ LƸ ýĢ!ƒĂ lƨƧĢŭƒĂ
ǕǤƧTù!ƒ ĂƊƊǤLƸǕĢƊŊƶǤǳ̃ UƧǤ LĵǳƊŊoƊ̣ǱƔ ǖnƦ ƒĂ Ɨ ǭ ĂƧƫƒ ýĢƶƊĬ ƊƵƊŊƥƦƙ
UƼĢǒ LȚƧƫƒĂ Ƨ‡!ƒ ǑƼ NĵƊƵƥĂƶĂ NƙǒǕȚ ƧĦƤƒ LĵƶǳƵǕȚ hǭĂƦƙ Σ ƧĢý‡ LĵǳƔ ƊǳǑ
ƥùƶhǭĢLǭ ƟǕȚ ǕƒĂ ý|Ț !ĢǰƞŊǒ LȚĂ Ǖ2 ƊƵLĵǳNĵȚ ǒLȚĂ ǕNĵǒ Ĭ ƊƵNĵƼĢǳNĵƊƵ
Dŋ̃ Ț ĂǥLĵǳƴƊƵƒĂ‡ Ǖǭǒ!ĢǕ ħƙKĢƙ ĢǰƗĂ Ɨ oƊ̣Ǚƒ lĵŖNĵLĂƧĂȚ ƙǒƒĂǤĂ ǕLĵǒ
2 Ģ ĂƊLĵǳ|!Ŗ Ĭ !ǥĢƵ ǕȚ ǤǳƶƒĂ ƊƥǕƒĂ Ăƥƶ!ƒ Ɨ ƧƵƶĂ ƨǒǒƘĢǕĂƫȚ ĂĂ ǳĂĂ ƶƧĂƶT
.ĉDŋ̃ƫƊLĢƫƒ

Ĭ !ǥƗǭǳƶ KĢƶǳƶƒ LĵǳƊNŋǒƔĂ Ɨ ǒǖnƒ LĵȟƗǭǳƶ ýƑĂƒ ýĂoƙ KLĢ ǤǳƶƒĂ
ǑùƼLĵǰƫƒ Ĭ ù ƊƵLĂƧǭƒ ƵĢ ĢǰLƯ nĵĂ "lƥƧĢƥ Ɣ Ƨǒ!ĢƗ ǭǒ!ƒ ĢƶƵ ǑƼĬ ǭǒĢƶ
Ƨùnŋ̃Ă NĵǳĂ NĵLĂ NƊǕƶĢǰǳý‡ ƨƙƶĂ ǕLĢƧƫ lƨƧĢǕLƒƵƵĢ ƨƧĢǒ LĦ ǕýĂ|!ƒ
LĵhƥĂnȚǳƶĂƶ Ĭ !ǥǕƊǤƶƒ KƊƼƶŖ|| ƊĂƊĵŖNĵă ƥƙ ƥĂ Ǖlƴ ƥĢǳ ĂƊƧƼĢǳ LĂ‡Ă lĂƥƵ
.NƵĢ|LĢǰǑ|LƸǕĂ ýƑǳ ýĢ!ƒ Ɣ oĢ ƘƧƶƙ ƥĂ .Lĵƶǳƒ

ƨùƒƒƧ!ƒ LĵǴ‡ǳǑƼĢǰǳKƧ|Ŗ ƒĂ ĢƥƼKǒĂƿ ƥƿ ă ƧƤƊƗ ǭƶhȟǒǖnƒ ƗƵĢǳƒ ƊƵĂ
ǕƧùnŋ̃ƒ ĢnŋĬ LƵLĂ .KƒŖƒ Ĭ ƊƵ UƼĢǳ‡ƊǳĂƊǕýĂLƒĬ ƊƵ UƼĢǳ ĂĦǕĢȟƊǱǳƶ
ă ƥƫǕƼƧƥƗ ǭǒ NĵǳƵĂƧĂƥĂ NƫĂǳǑƼǖ‡ƊƵĢƙƒƗ ǭƶ!ƒ LĂȚ ǳƘǒĂǤ ƊŊƊĢƵ ƥĂ
ƧƒĂùhKƧùnĵ ĢƗƵǒƧƊǭƊƗhNĵǳƥƊƵƵĢǳĢƼ .lƧǳƔ ǳƵƗƊƵ ƥǳƵƒ Ĭ !ǥƊŊ|!Ŗ
ǕĂ ǕNĵǳĢǳNƊƵLǕ ǕƊĢǕƒ ĂƊΣ Ģƒ LĵǭƊĢǳ 2 ƊƵǑ Ǖ Ɨ ǭƶƒ YĢ|LƒĂƊƔ ƥn!ƒ
ƥùTƒĂ ƗƵĢǳƒ ƟĂƧ || !ĦhKǒĂ|Ƽ. ||ǖnƊǨƯ ƧƶƙKƊƵƵLǥĢǰǕ Ɨ ǒƙ ĂƊƗƵĢǳƒ Ɨ ħƊƵ
ǕĢƶǒǳ ǤƗƒĂ ýǳ!ƒ ǑƼ ĢǰLĂƒǳKƫƤĂ KƥƙoĂ .ĢƥǥLĵƙǳƶ ƥĢǕƒ ýǒǳ Ĭ ƊƵĢǰǳƊ̣Ƶ
ǤĢLȚƊLƧǒĦƒ ƗƵĢǳƒ ƊǳǰLƒĂ .YĢƙǕƒĂ Lƶ!ƒ Ĭ !ǥĬ Ƶƒƥƒ Ģƥƒ ƦNƊƵ ƏƧǳý‡ 2 ƧƵĂ
ĂùNĵƊǳù|LǕƒ ƒŖNĵ .ƗǒĂǕƒ Ɨ ħƥ!ƒ ĢǰƵƿ ĢǒȚĂ ƧƑƵ Ĭ !ǥƗ ǳǕƒ ǤƵƊĢǰǳ|LĢ ǕƊǳ!ƒ
Ĭ NĵĂùLƒĂ ƧùǳĂǕƒ ƧƥȚ ǥǑƼUƦƙKĢƧ LĵǳƊƵ!ĢƗƊǳƶ LĂƒT!ƒ ýǒǳ ƊǳǒĬ Ŗƒ
Ɣ‡Ƨ!ƒ ƔǒƧƙĬ !ǥǕƊĵĢ LĵȟLĂƒǳ ýǒĂƙĂ ǕĢƙĢĂȚĂ ĢƊƵĂ ƊǳLĂ Ɨ Ț ƒƧǒ!ƒ Ĭ !ǥĢǳƊƵ
ǕýĢƼǑǕƒĂ ǤƧù LƒĂ ǤĂǒTù!ƒ LĵǳƴƊƵLƥƥƒ ƧƔĂ ǕƧĢǕƒĂ YĢƥƒ Ĭ ƊƵLƥƥƒ Lĵhu
Ɨùǳƶ ƗƼȚ hƔƒƵǕƒ lƧnNĵĂƊƗǒǖnƒ lƧnnƒ LȚƯǒǖLȚƊĬ ƶhǭĂ .YĢƶƒĂ ƊƵǕƒ LĢǳƵ
ĢǳƵ LĢ !ƒ LĵǳƒƒƧ!ƒ ƥƶ!ƒ ĢnŋƊƵǒǑƙƒ ă ƧƤǕƒ KƒƧnnƒ LƸ || !Ħ 2 ƊƵĬ NĂ ǕƵĢǳǥ
Lĵǳùƶǳ! LĂƊƵƵNĵƊƵǒ ƴ Ăƙƒ LƸ 2 ƊƵĢǰƊƊĢ‡ ǕǕĢǕƒĂ ƥƒĂƙƒ Lĵh LƫƒĂƙƒ ƥƫǒ

.ǳǒē ù ǳǒƉ ť ǕǳǕǕƔƧǕƒ 3ĂƊƵ Ț ĂǕƒ[1]

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[illegible] Symbol [illegible]

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[illegible] Gulturgeseh Des Orients [2]
[illegible]

Early muslim architecture: K. A. C cieswell [4]

Higt de lafrique: F. mercier [3]

Dessa-Kero

The evil eye: F. I. Elwoerhy

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الكتاب الثانى

الباب الأول

ȟǐļúNI§Ɏďš I§

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[illegible]*

[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

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[1] An Account of the: E. W. Lane ... Lane ... Mannars and eustosns of the Modern Egyptians

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Ĭ ùLǰųýùǮdžǰƴ yù|ǑƨhȽǬĬ !ǫ Ɣ Ǌǰk ÜƘǴǍƧ!ƒĂ Ɑ LǰƒyǒdžǴǰ ýɕǒk DǰƥǒĂ ƚdžĂ
ǕɵǴɵƧĂ ƚƕ ƨ ǋĂǭ Ƥ LǰdžǬÜǰƒ ǑƼƨ Ƨǭ ǭĂ ǋǰƨ ƨ ǒk ǋǰĂ ǋǰƕ ǑƼýƥǒDžýǕǋ
Ĭ ùƒơ ǋǰƨƼǰ ǒýƨǴĂĬ ơǴƧ!ƒ ƔǴ LǰǰLǰƒ Ƨǭ LýĂơ DǭƤ!ƒ ƇǑǋƚ dǰƘ ƨdžǰǴ
ƥùǒƥ Lǰdžù ǒǕnǰǴ|ƘĂ ǋǰǴĂ ǋǰǴǬĂ ǋǰƨnǰĂ y|ǒhĬ DžDǰDƨƼǰĂǴƘƒ
.ǋǰǴ ǑƼǴǒdž ƔƧǴdžƥǕh ƘDǰĂ . DǰƔĂ Lǰơƨ!ƒĂ Ƨǭ nĂ

ĂDƔƧùƺdžƥǕùhLǰdžƼǰdžǑƼKƧ|Ʀ ƒƥlƧǒǬƶ ýǂ LǰĬ !ǫƧǒǬLǰǴǰƼ Σ ǒĂ
lĂƥƶ!ƒ ǑƼƚƥǴ!ƒĬ !ǫǴnƒƧ ýƥ ƺ ƨƨ Lǰƥǒ ǑDLǰLǰƥǒ LǰƼÜýĂÜƒ ǴǰĂdž !ǫKƥǴ
LǰƦù!ƒ ƥǴƶĂ .ƚùǂdž !ǫĬ dǴǰƒ ǑƨǬ!ƒ ƧǂǬ LǰƥǒdžǰƼĂ .ƧǬ dǰƶǬ LǰdžǰƧǬ!ƒ
ýùǰƶ Ĭ LǰǕ ƶhƥǴĂ ƥǒ ǑDƇǰLǰdžǴǰDǴƶDǋĂ ÜǋƼDǰƥƶǴĬ !ǫ Σ !ƥÜƒ LǰdžĂƇǰ
.ƔƧƶ!ƒ lƧǒnhƥĂnLǰĬ !ǫ

ǴǰǒƒǴǰƧƑǴ!ƒ ƭ ǒƤǰǰǋǑƼǴǰƥơĂ .ýǕǋĬ LǰƧǒ Ĭ nǰƚ !Ǵƒ ýǒ!ƒ ƥnĂ
DǰùƑǴƤLǰƥǒLǰƚ ùơǴýǒƦ ǒǴǕƔǴLǰƒĂǋĂ ÜDǰǴơ ǋǰƨĂƥĬ ƦƒƧĂơdžǴǕ
ƧƧhĂ DǰǒǬƤĂ DǰǒƧǬ ƼĂ DǰǴǬ ƶ ǬƨkǑƦƒĬ nƼ.ǴƥǋĬ DžǕǫƚǒǬÜƒĂƚǴdžƒ
ƳǴƦ ùǒÜ ||ù!Ʀ Ƨǒ ĂĂ .DǰƼĂ DǰǴnǬ ƭ |ƘĂ ÜDǰǴƼĂ DǰƼ ýDǰĂ ÜDǰƧǑĂ Dǰ|ơ
ƚù ƒƧƒ LǰdžǴǰơ ƒĂdžǑƼǴǰƧǒLĂǬǴǰǰƨ Ă ƼýǒǬ ǴƘƒ ǴǰDǰƼ ! ĂDDǰǴƧǰƒ
.ƚǒǒdžƒ

الباب الثانى

M. Rene Basset

[1] .Bull, Decorr aprice un eposide d,une Chanson Arabe

Martin Hartmann

Dia Handschrieften Versyeichnisse dar Koniglichen Bibliothek Dia Poesie c XIX [3]

Buch

Dia Handschrieften Versyeichnisse dar Koniglichen Bibliothek Dia Poesie c XIX [1]

Buch

(Westzung) (Wanderung nech dem Westlanpo)

A. Bel

.Chanson Arabei: La Djazya [2]

V. Catalogue ot arabic books in the biritish museum; ellis [2]

Chauvin: Bibliographie des ouvrages arabes

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[illegible] [3]

Dozy [illegible]

[illegible] Ribera[1] [illegible]

[illegible] Trouver [illegible]

[illegible] Provance [illegible]

Aucassin et [illegible]

. Roled (188) Vo II Aapendix LXIX nete 2: Recherches sur Ilistoire de Ifspagne [4]

.Historia de ia musica [1]

[illegible] Nicolette [illegible]

[illegible] Edward W. Lane[2] [illegible] V. Largeau[3] [illegible] M. L. Guin[4] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] Mannars and Customs of the Madern Egyptians [illegible]

[3] Flore Sahrienne, Histories et Iegende Traduites de I,arsbe [illegible]

[4] Legende arabe [illegible]

[illegible] A. Bel[2] [illegible]
[illegible] W. Blunt [illegible]
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J. W. Mackail[3] [illegible]

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2 La Diayie.

3 Lectures on Poetry [illegible].

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[illegible] A. Bel [illegible]

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[3] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible] La Djazya [illegible]

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[illegible] Trouliodos[3] [illegible] Theroulde [illegible]

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[illegible] The Book of the Epic; H, A, Guerber [3]

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[illegible] Poetry [illegible] Verse [illegible] Prosaic Poetry [illegible] Poetic Prose [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] J. W. Mackail [1]

[illegible] Mackail[2] [illegible]

[illegible] Bodillon [illegible] Hers [illegible] Nichalson[1] [illegible]

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[2] [illegible]

[1] [illegible] Literary History of the Arals.

E. W. Lane[2]

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Mackail [1]

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Mackail[1]

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* * *

Villancico[1]

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* * *

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] Bel[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Mackail[2]

[1]

[2] Mackail

[illegible] chorus [illegible]

[illegible] Lane [illegible]

[illegible] Lane [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Lane [illegible]

[illegible] (Silueus) [illegible]

[1] [illegible] Lane [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Lane [illegible]

[illegible] "Epic" [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Mackail[2] [illegible]

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الباب الرابع

myth

[1] Üntroduction to bythology: Iewis spenesr

george macaulay trevelyan: uni history [1]

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[10] La Djazya.

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[illegible]

[11]

[12] Cal A, P, Wavell

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.Ahlwardr [14]

[illegible]

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[15] [illegible]

[16] [illegible]

[17] [illegible]

[illegible]

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[18] [illegible]

الباب الخامس

[illegible]

[illegible]

Oustrup[19] Macdonald Noldeke

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[21] The Group mind: William medougall

[22] Lane

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[23] [illegible]

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[illegible]

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24 [illegible]

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[29] [illegible]

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KƟĆĘ[ɒgĵT DŽ

:hŭĜyǀE[ɒgĵT ĻŖŽ

.yƕǓK ĽŽĵƒSĂǂɒ+!ƓS ÜǨɒƒ ƽST! +ǒPǎSǨƒ ƓĵSʒɳ!ƒ Ü+ĻǴS ĽŽĵǬhƍSĂǂɒƒ .č
.ĽǒŽĒĒ ÜĻɒŏ ÜǀLZhǫĂLɉ+ZƕƱ ÜnɒǨƒ Ŏ5ýđǂ!ƒ …SǒǕƒ Lĵɒ.Ď
.ùNjčĎĔđ ÜǀSNǶƒ Ü+hǴ!ƒ ƥ Ɗ..SǒǕƒ Lĵɒ.ď
.ùNjčdĎđ ǀSNǶƒ Ü+hǴ Ǘƒ …Ĭ Lǚƒ[Z!ƒ Sɳơ Lĵɒ.Đ
.ĽǒĔēĎ ÜĻɒŏ ÜǎĂ ljɒ+ZƕƱ Ü+ǒĵSʒɳ!ƒ +hǂdž Üǁ!ƓdžĂ||!Ɠdž…ýɼĂơ Lĵɒ.đ
.ĽǒĔĕě ÜĻɒŏ ÜǎĂ ljɒ+ZƕƱ Üǁ!ƓdžĂ||!Ɠdž…+hǵSP Lĵɒ.Ē
.ùNjčĎĔĐ ƽǕĂhǀZhZƒ ɣǨǂ …LĂɒĐŽLĵɒ.ē
.ùNjčĎēđ ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜĻǴZǕƒ KƓĂ…LǂĐŽLĵɒ.Ĕ
.ĽǒĔđĐ Lɒŏ ÜɒĐŽ 5+ZƕƱ Üƽ ǨTǕƒ ɣǨǂ …ɒSɒ Lĵɒ.ě
.ùNjčdčē ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜɒSʒƒ ƥZ!ƒ …NǂɒƥZ Lĵɒ .čČ
.ĽǒĔĐĚ Lɒŏ Üɣ SʒdžSǨBĽŎ5ɣ Sʒdž LǨɒ…ăSƒRZ Lĵɒ .čč
.ùNjčďĎ ƽTǫZÜZdǂƒ ơɒǨƒ …S+ƓZ Lĵɒ .čĎ
.ĽǒžČĎ ÜĻɒŏ ÜǎĂ ljɒ+ZƕƱ ÜǵSZT!ƒĂ SZT!ƒ …+hǒɒLĵɒ .čď
.ùNjčdđď ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜZ SǴdž…+hǒɒLĵɒ .čĐ
.ùNjčdĐď ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜǴƓǛ +S ɒdžĐ+ZƕƱ ÜĽǴ Ǖƒ …Ĭ hǂŽLĵɒ .čđ
.LǴơɼĂ LǴZ ɣ[Lj..Ĭ hǂŽLĵɒ .čĒ
.ùNjdČē ƽǕĂhǀɣ SZ!ƒ LǴ! …SĂǀLǥŽLĵɒ .čē
.ùNǂĎdč ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜSǒ[!ƒ …ĽǴNjLĵɒ .čĔ
.ĽǒžĔč Üǀ2hǒ ÜǎSTPdžƒ ý[ʓdžĒST …ţ ǒǒLĵɒ .čě
.ùNǂĐdč ÜǀSNǶƒ Ü[Ǵž!ƒ LƒĂɒ…ĽǴžĂhĐ .ĎČ
.ùNjČďdč ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜɣƒĂƱ!ƒ SǨBǕƒ ÜǎSĂLɒƒ +ʓǒǫ ĂhĐ .Ďč
.ĽǒČdč ÜĻɒŏ Ǖ LǴǕƒ Ǖ LǴʓ[Ǖƒ ǀZʓƒ ĂhĐ .ĎĎ
.ĽǒČdč ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜǵĂơ!ƒ ɒĽŽǴƒSdžĽǴhǀLǚơɒĬ LǴ Lhɒdž Đ .Ďď
.ĽĒĐĕč ÜǀSNǶƒ Üƍ ǴĻ!ƒ…ɣǒǴ!ƒ ɒdž Đ .ĎĐ
.ùNǂĐdč ÜǀSNǶƒ ÜĻĂdždžST Z Ǖ ZǴŹ ɒS5ɒdž Đ .Ďđ
.ùNǂđdč Ü+dǂ+džǨBĐ..Ĭ ɼSǕƒ .ĎĒ
.ĽǒĔĔč ÜĻɒŏ Ü+ǒZ!ƒ +ǒĵSʒɳ!ƒ +hǂdž…ăSPƱ[Ǘƒ .Ďē

.DĎŽĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ Üɣ ƧŰƒ ƷĂDž.Ĭ ˹ ĂŰƒ .ĎĒ

.ƱĂǮPdžĎĎž Űƒ ŎƼŧďũŋ!ƒ ...Ĭ !ĂP!ƒ ĿĵĎĐ .Ďĕ

.DĎĐĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ Üă Ƨ˹ dž ɣ ȹŰƒ ŎƼ...Ĭ !ĂP!ƒ ĿĵĎĐ .dČ

ùùNĵđdč ÜłƧNĞ|!ƒ Üȹù ȹơ ĂňDȹƧƼ ȹdždžďžƧk ÜƧ˹ džɣ Ƨz!ƒ ǮƼ...ƧĎĎž .dč

.Džđĕč

.DĔČĕč ÜKĂƧǒŋŮ ˹ ǴDžƒ ɣ Ǵǂ ...ă ƧǩơŊȹ .dĎ

.DĎĕĔč ÜĿȹŏ ÜĘĎĵ ƼŧzȠƱ Üȹ!ǴžĂ ||!Ț džž...ă Ƨǂŋȹ .dď

.ùNĵčdč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜĿȹĎĎĎǮĂƼ...ă Ŗ ŋȹ .dĐ

.DĎĔĔč ÜNǂĐŽĿĂĿƒ KǴŰƱ˹ ƒ Ƨ Ǵǂ ...ă ĂĿĵƒ .dđ

.DĒdĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ Üŋďžz!ƒ ŧdžƧƦƒ ÜĎĎž Űƒ ŧ ƒƧk...ĿĂƧPďĂ ɣ η ƧĂǂȹƒ .dĒ

.DĎČĕč ÜĿȹŏ ÜĿĞĵŧzȠƱ ÜŬ ƑĘ!ƒ ...ƽ ȹƧƧƒĂ Ƨžη .dĕ

.DĎdĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜƧ˹ džŎƼ ĿĂŏĎĎĞƒ ...Ŀ˺ ơ DĎĵƧŋŋĿ˺ ơ .dĔ

.Dđdĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜɣĂŰƒ ǴƧη!ƒ Ű˹ ˹ Ǵ !ƒ DĎž Űƒ ơȹƧǴƙ...Ŀ˺ ơ DĎĵƧŋŋĿ˺ ơ .dĕ

.ɣŊƱk DžƧŏ˹ ηǴž!ȚƧ ÜĿĵƧǒ!ƒ ŧ!Ăȹ...ȹĂďždž˺ ơ .ĐČ

.DĎĐĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜɣƧƶdĎž ƧzƒǮƼ...Σ ĿǴdžĿĵ ơ ƧĂǂȹƒ .Đč

.DĎĐĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ Üŋďžz!ƒ ǴƧơ˹ !ƒ ĿdžƧƒ˹ D...|| ŋă ƧNĂŋ!ƒ KzƧƧ DĞžDĎƒ .ĐĎ

.ùNĵČdč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜΣ ĂƧz!ƒ ÜǴƙ...ă ȹďdƒ .Đď

.ùNĔĐdč ÜłƧNĞƒ Üŋďžz!ƒ KǴĂŊƱdž Σ Ƨŋȹ...Σ ǂƧ˹ .ĐĐ

.DĎĔĕč Üƒ ĂƧŋŧzȠƱ Üɣ˹ ƽdž...ă ƧƬPdžƒ .Đđ

.DĎČĕč ÜĿȹƧŋŮĂơĿĵ ŎƼ ɣ Ǵǂ!ƒ ...NĵĂȹ .ĐĒ

.DĎĕĕč ÜĿȹŏ Üɣ ȚĿŰƒ ...Ĭ ĿĞȹ˹ žƒ .Đĕ

.DĎĔĎč ÜƽŰĂŋÜƧNĵdž...Ĭ ƱĂȹ !ƒ .ĐĔ

.ùNĵČdč ÜNĵĘ Űƒ ÜɣŰŋƒ Ƨ ˹ Ă ŎƼɣŰ!ƒ Ƨ ˹ Ă ...Ĭ ƱĂȹ !ƒ .Đĕ

.DĎĔĔč ÜłŋŏÜKǴDžƶdž...Ĭ ŋơ !ƒ .đČ

.DĎĔĔč ù ĕĕĔč ÜĿȹŏ ÜăĂƺ Ŀȹŧ zȠƱ ÜȹĂDĎĂ DĎĎƒ ơȹƧǴƙ...ă ƧŊƱƒ .đč

.ɣŊƱk DžƧŏ˹ ηǴž!Țȹ ÜΣ ƧŋďƧNĵ!ƒ ĿƧŏ ...Σ ĿĂȹ ȹďž!ƒ ȹƶ .đĎ

.DĎĐĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ Üɣďĵƒ ă ȹĂ ŎƼ|| DĎžKƒƧǴĂ DĎžŰƒ ...ĿdžƧ!ƒ ȹƶ DĞžDĎƒ .đď

.DĎĐĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜKƒǴƧ|!ĂKǴŋĎŽ..ĿȹĂdž ɣ ǴĂƒ ȹƶ .đĐ

.ùNĵČdč ÜƽŰĂŋÜŏŏƧĂƦƒ ƱǮP!ƒ ...|| ƧǴdžǴǴ DĎŽ.đđ

.DĎĐĕč ÜłƧNĞƒ ÜăƧĂƶǴƒ ƧžĂƒ ...Ĭ ƦĂƺ Ƨŋȹ ǮǴ !ƒ Ƨdž .đĒ

.DĕŽdč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜYĂŗƱdžĂNjGźYĂŀƒ Cǵŧƒ …‖ ǿǉǤ .đē

.DĕĐĕč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜŎhƆT!ƒ GǦ ʈ ρ…Ĭ DžŽĿǰǤơ ƒƃƧƧĂŧǿƒ .đĔ

.DĕĔĔč ÜLƒǿǒ ÜăĂ꜀ Ijǫ+ƶƷƱ ÜǾǒƶƵ!ƒ+ǒǧƸʒη!ƒ+ŀǿdž ÜŀƒƵP!ƒ ɣ Ǥŧ …+ǭǯ .đē

.ùNǰĐdč ÜIƧNJƒ Ü TƶŰƒ ǑƬ …ăƒƉƮ‖ǯDž .ĔČ

.DǑčĕč ÜƵƒƒƨη!ƒ ÜǬ GǾƶƷƱ Üǿƶ KĽǤƲ..ƧǑNj Lŋɣƶŧ .Ĕč

.ɣĂŧǤ+ƶƷƱ ÜýU!ƒ ýǤP …ýǤǰƒ Lŋǿǒdž.ĔĎ

.DĕĎĕč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜĎǯ Űƒ ýhǫ+ǒƵƶ!ƒ ƧǑƱǤŰƒ …LǤ ǿƶdžƒƶ ǿǒǿdž.Ĕď

.ùNǰĔdč ÜǯTǫƶŰ ŀǰƒ ƧʈƵ …IjƶĂƧǫ lƨƵ ǿǒǿdž.ĔĐ

.DĔĐĕč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜŨ !ŭnƒ ǿǒ ĂƊ…ƨǑƊǰƶǿƶĬ dǯǥǿǒǿdž.Ĕđ

.DĕĕĔč ÜΣ ǒƧGǾƶGǿǤƶăǫNǿǒh+ƶƷƱ Üɣ NǰƒUĂƧdž..ăǫĂƶʈ dǯ .ĔĔ

.DǑĕĔč ÜLƒǿǒ Üƨ ƒƧTŰƒĂ+ǒŀƒ …ăǫĂƶʈ dǯ .Ĕē

.DĕŽĕč ÜIƧNJƒ Üɣ ƒƧƶŰƒĂ LǤǿǯ…ăƨǑƧ‖dǯ .ĔĔ

.ùNǰĎdč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜƱƆP!ƒ …ăƨǑƧ‖dǯ .Ĕē

.DĔĐĕč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜYǤƶŰƒ YǤdǯ…ăƨǑƧ‖dǯ .ēČ

.ùNǰĔdč ÜIƧNJƒ Üɣ ǤP!ƒ Ĭ ǒǒƧĂŧǿƒ+dǯƶK ÜǒƶǤƨ …ĂƧʈ P ƧʈǤj.ēč

.DǑĕĔč ÜĐĔĔč ÜLƒǿǒ ÜƵ!ĂdžƶƷƱ Üɣ Ƨƶ!ƒ lƨǒη+ƸƮ …Ĭ LǰǫRǒƒ .ēĎ

.DǑdĕč lƧNJƒ ÜΣ LǰǿǒǿǒƵ!ƒ ǿǒƵ+dǯƶK ÜŀƒĂƶ!ƒ …‖ƧGǾƶƸ Ă .ēď

.ùNǰĎdč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜLƒǿǒDŽDƶdž..KĂǿǒ .ēĐ

ÜLƒǿùǒ ÜăĂù꜀ Ijǫ+ùƶƷƱ ÜùǒƶƵ!ƒ+ǒǧƸʒη!ƒ+ŀǿdž ÜLƒǿǒDŽɣ Ǥŧ …Ĭ ŀĂƶǒƒ .ēđ

.DǑĕĔč

:ǿǒƒT DǯǾƵPj Ăǿǒ꜀ ƒʈ ĭNj

.DĕĐĕč ù DǑdĕč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜǒƶƵ!ƒ+dǯƶKƒ ÜǒǑǯʈ Űƒ ƨ ƧǤdǯ lƧƒǫ .ēĔ

ĕĎĕč) ùNǰĐdč ÜIƧNJƒ ÜΣ dǯP!ƒĂ yǰƶ!ƒ LƒCƨη!ƒ ÜǑƶʈ dǯ ɣ ǩ!ƒ ƧƒǫΣ ƧnǤ .ēē

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Ɣ ƒƨù ƶŰƒĂ Lǰǿŏǒ ŽǤǧƒ .ƧΤ dǍ ƽ ƒƨƶ!ƒĂ DǼǦƒ ŎƼ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ .ǂ ŏƤǤǥǰǂ ƶƒĂ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ lƧηηǰƒ
ƽ ù ŏǒ Ʊ !ƒ .lƧηηǰƒ lƧĂΤ ƦƤŏ ýĂŰƒ ƧĂƱ !ƒ .ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ lĂ ƶ ƺ!ƒ DǬ ǯ ķ .ǂ ǭ Ǥǰƒ ǂ !ĂƥƒĂ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ
lƧĂΤ ƦƤŏ ŎLǻƒ ƧĂƱ !ƒ .ýǖNǰ Dǯ Ɣ DƼ ǮƤǤ ž Ɣ ƒƨƶŰƒĂ ǂ !Ăƥƒ .Ƨ Ăơ!ƒ Ɣ ƧƵ .ƧΤ dž !ǫ
DǬ Τ ǤǿŏΣ ǿǥǤhLǰhƨùƶdǯ .ǂ ηǤǰΤ Ă LǰǿŏǒŽǤǧƒ .ýǒǰƒ ŎƧƨ Ă ǂ ƥƶhŎƼ lǰƥ ĂLǰ Ăƶ ƺ!ƒ
.ǂ ù ŏǒ ǆ Ʊ lĂ ƶ ƺ!ƒ .ýǒǰƒ KƨǤǹƒ ŎǨƒ ýƑǤǰƒ .ƧƒƧ|ǨŰƒĂ ǂ ơǖǥƒ LǺNǂ ǂ ŏ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ .LǰǿŏǒŽǤǧƒ
.NǰǨǤǣĂ ǂ ù ŏǖnǰƒ .Σ ǿǥǤhLǰhƨƶdǯĂ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ .Ĭ !ĂŰƒ ǂ DǬ Ž dǯ .ǂ ƥƶhŎƼ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ .ǂ ŏǒ ƺ Ǩƒ
.lĂƒǯ!Ǥǂ ΗΤǨƒ .Ƨƨƨ!ǯ Ɣ ŏƶƶķ .ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ lĂ ƶ ƺ!ƒĂ Ŏƨƶ!ƒ ŎǨǥƒ .|| DǬ ǯ LǰdǯLĂƧǰǧǂ ŏǖnǰƒ

:(ǂ ǖNǰǯ ǂ ǂǤǰƔǰ ǒǰƔ ǒNǰ ǛǖƔǰDǰǯƧ ƨǤǰ ǰDŎǯǓ ŽǤǰƒ ǰǒ

Ĭ ùƶŏǒ Ʊ !ƒ ýǒƶ!ƒ .KǤǤǤǯDǮΤ ǯǰƒ Ƨ ǒΤ Ǩƒ .Ĭ ƶǤǯƒ Σ ǯǰƒ DǬǮĂ ǎ ƥƧǰƒ Σ ǯǰƒ DǬǮ
LǰǤǯƧΤ Űƒ Ĭ DǬǮNǰǯƥĂ ýηƧ!ƒ .Ĭ ƥƱ ǂǯ DǤǰǰƒ .LǰǤǻΤ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ .Ĭ !ǖnǰƒ ydǯ!ƒ ŎƼ lǰƧǮĂ
ƥùƶƒĂ!ƒ .ǂ ùǒ ǰǯǰƒ ƥùƶƒĂ!ƒ .ƟǤǂ Lǰƒ ýƑǤ dǍ ǂ ƶǤǯŰƒ ƥƶƒĂ!ƒ .Ĭ !ǖnǰƒ ydǯ!ƒ ŎƼ lǰDdǯ
.ǛĂǰƒ .ƧƒĂη!ƒ .Ƨ DǬǯ .yǰǰǯ .ǤǰƧǰǯ Ă ǂ ƶǤǯƒ ƟĂƧ .KǤǤǤǯƒ LǰhƨǤǰΤ Űƒ .ǂ ŏηƧǤ!ƒ
.lƥƧǤǰ Ɣ Ƨơ!ƒ .ǂ ơǰDǮƒ .Ɣ Ƨơ!ƒ .ýǒ!ƒ ǂ LǰǤdǯDǤǰǰƒĂ Ŏ!ǖnǰƒ ydǯ!ƒ .ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ ŎƼ ǂ ǿƥƼŰ
.ƧǤΤ!ƒ .Ĭ !ǖnǰƒ ǂ ƒƧǨƒ .LǰǤDǰǮƶǯhƨǰǤk .ǂ ŏƶǤǯƒ Kƒƨηηǰƒ

Ĭ Ǥǰ |ǰƒ ǒǰǈĬ ƺ ǂǰǰNǰø ĂǤǰǰƒ ǰǰ|ǰ

:ǂ ǰǰNǰ Ɣ ŏƨ |ǰ:ǖNǰƒ ǰǰ

.ýĂŰƒ ýùŏη!ƒ DǬ ù |ǨĬ ƶǤǯƒ Σ ǤŰƒ .Ĭ LǰǤdǯ DǬ |Ǩƒ Ư ƼƧ .ǤǰǯǮ |k .lƧǭ !ƒ Ădǯ
.ƽ ù ŏǒ Ʊ !ƒ .lƥǤǤ ƶ!ƒ .Ĭ ηǤǰǯǂ ƶǤǰ .ýǤ Ǩ ǂ |DǮĬ LǤǰƒ ýŏη!ƒ .ýƤƒǰǨƒ .ƳƧǰǨƒ .Ɣ ǤLǰƒ
Σ LǰùķŎùƼ .ƽ ù ŏǒ Ʊ !ƒ Ŏù ƼDǮΤ Ƥ!ƒĂ Ƨ ǖơŰƒ .ǤǰǤǦLǰ ǂ ǰǯǨƒ .ǂ ŏǒ ƺ Ǩƒ .ƧŏƧ Ǩƒ .ǂ ǿǥƒ
.DǤǰǨŰƒ .ǂ ù!Ʊ ƒ ýŏη!ƒ .ǂ ŏDǮǯƒ Ɣ ĂƧơ!ƒ .ǿǿη Lǰdǯnǰķǂ ǒΤ ƶ!ƒ .Ăƶ ƺ!ƒ ǂ ƶǤǯdǯƔƒƧΤ !ƒ
.lƧǭ !ƒ ǂ dǨǮ .ƭ Ǥ!ƒ lǰƧǤΤĂ KǤηǰǰƒ ĂǤĬ DǬǮΣ LĂķƧǤ ơ .Ɣ NǰǨƒ .Ƨǰƒ

:Ɣ ŏƨ |ǰǈơŏǰǰ Ĭ ƺ l ǛNǰǯDǮǤǰƒ ǰǰ

ƥƧƒĂù DǬǮ ǂ ǭ ǤNǰǯǰƧ .ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ lƧǭ !ǤLǰǿŏƶƺ!ƒ ýǤǫƒ .Ŏƨ Τ!ƒ Ɣ ƥŰƒ ơǰƧǨǂ ǂ ĂƶΤ
Ư ǂ ùLǯ ýƒƨŏŰ LǰǤǂ ŏǖnǰƒ lƧǭ !ƒ .ǂ ŏǤ!ƒ LƵ NǰǂĂ ýhƥƧǰƒ .LǰǤǮǤǰLǰǤǯǮNǰƧηǯĂ
.ƥǰǰĂƧ ǂ ŏǯDǂ ǯǰǮǮdǯ KǤǰǯ ŎƼ ǂ ŏƶΤ!ƒ Ɣ ƒǰŰƒ LǰhýǤ ǨŰƒ .LǰǿΤ LǰǤǰǂ LǰǤǨŰƒ .lǤǿ!Ǥǰ
KǤǯdǯƧk .Ĭ ùǂĂƧĂŰƒ Ɣ ƥŰƒ ŎƼ ǂ ŏǖnǰƒ lƧǭ !ƒ ƧǒǨ .ǂ ǒĂƧĂŰƒĂ ǂ ŏƶƶ!ƒ KǤηDǮǓǖǨƤƒ

ljŚù‡Ʀ.ɫù ǒœ Ǵ ̃!ƒĂ 2 ǒœŚTù !ƒ Ś‡Th ǸŋĴǍǩƒ .LǺƥDŽ Ljƒu.ɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ LĵǅǨ ƒŚ|ʒ ɫǒǍŚĂD

.Ĭ Ţ Ţ |!ƒ ŚĂǪ!ƒ .lŚǭ DŽ ƑǴǳƒ ŚĂǪ!ƒ .ɫǒůnǰ ŚǴTDǑ5 Ǹǯ .ɫǒůnǰ LĂƨʒ!ƒ DŽƶD

:hǔǴɣÊǪ ǸǰĚDDǯǒs |ĚDǰ ĐDŽ ǨǰĦƒ ƑǴ

.DǴ ǒ ̃Ǚƒ Ŏ5 Ďǒǩƒ .Ĭ lƨ!ƒ ƭ Ţ |!ƒ Ŏ5 Ǵnǰ Ăœƒ .Ǵǯ ǒ ̃DǮ dǯ ǒ ̃kĂ ŚǨǰĂ ŚƶT!ƒ

Ŏù5ŚǨǰƒ 2 ƑǴĂ .ŚƶT!ǴDǍǩɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ .LǺǯ ǒdǍ ǴƶT .ɫǒƨT!ƒ Śǭ !ƒ LĵǅǴǵu

.ǸǰƶǴǑĂ ɣùǒ!ƒ .lŚǭ ù!ƒ Ŏù5Ĭ ƑǴǳƒ ŚŢ Lǳƒ .ɫǒǯDǰĂ ŎƨƶƒŚƶT!ƒ .ɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ

lŚǭ ù!ƒ LǰɫLǳƒĂdžĬ ƶĂu Ădǯ ƭ Ţ |!ƒ Ĭ !ǫɫǒǨƒ ɫǒǴǳƒ LĵǯĂǒǨ .ɣŚǒ!ƒ .Ĭ |ǭ Ădǯ

ɫ|ǒŚǪĂ ǴǰĚǰĂ ɫǴǳƒ .ɫǒǰǯ ŚǸǴdžƶ ŚƙǒdǯƥTLǰǯ ŚĂnǰ .ɫǒŚǸǴ!ƒ lŚǭ !ƒĂ ɫǒůnǰ

.ɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ Ĭ DŽǴǰǒ .Ǵǰǳǩƒ

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.ɣŚƶ!ƒ DǴLǰĂ ǴǰɫLǳƒĂdžlŚĂǪŢ DǨŢ ǒ ɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ

.ƥĂnǰƒ .ƥĂǒ!ƒ .Ĭ dǯŢ Ǚƒ DǴDŽƥĂŢ ƙ.ǒŚǨƒĂ ɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ

LǴ‡dǯĬ ù!ůnǰ ɣùdǯƒ ƟĂŚ .lŚĂ‡ƦdǯǴDɫǒ‡ŚdǯdĂ‡ǒ! ƥĂȠĂ Ǚ ǕǶ ŚǴ Lǰƒ Ǵǰǵǫ

ɣǰùƶk.ǸǰŢ ŚǍ Ǒůnǰ .ɫǒůnǰ ɣŚƶ!ƒĂ ŚƨǒǴ.ɣǴLǰƒ .ɣǴ!ƒ .ɫǒǴǳ!ƒ lŚȠnǰ .lǰdǯ

.ɫǒƨ!ƒ ɫƑǒǴ Ŏ5lŚǭ DŽǍǒ!ƒ ɫʒǰĂƒ .Ĭ !ůnǰ ɫ ƒŚǩƒ .Ĭ !ůnǰ ɣdǯDǮŢ Ǚƒ

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ŚĂƶTù!ƒ .ɫǒŚŢ dǯɫƑǒǴ Ŏ5ɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ .ɫǒŚŢ dǯǒŢ Ţ ƥǒǴǨ.ăŚŢ dǯɣɫǴ!ƒ

ǴƦùʒ!ƒ Ĭ ùǸǰɫǒůnǰ lŚǭ !ƒ .Ĭ dǯ!ƒ Ĭ ƶĂƒ Ĭ DŽǸǰǙƥĂ LǰƒTLǰǯ ŚĂnǰ .ɫǒŚŢ dǯɫǒǰƦǴ

.ƭ ǴùTǙƒ Śǭ Ţ dǯ lǴ!ƒ ɫʒ DǯǮ ƒĂǒ!ƒ .ŚŢ dǯƒĂǰ.ljŚŢ dǯăŚŢ dǯɣdǯdǯDŽŢ ʒǰƒ

ɫùʒǰDŽĬ ù!ůnǰ Ś‡Ţ ùƶdǯŎ5ɫǒĂǴƭ ǴTDǕǴ LǰɣǴ.ƥƨ ĂDLǴŚŢ LǰLŢ ǒ!ƒ

2 ǒœ!ƒ Ŏ5.ɣǕ!ƒ ɣǴ Ŏ5Ă lŚǭ !ƒ Ŏ5ƭ ǒTǨƒ .ăƥŢ .ɫǒǴ!ƒ .ǴǴLǰƒ ƭ ǒTk.Ĭ ǨǴ!ƒ

Ŏù5lŚǭ ùDŽǴǰƒ ɫʒǰĂƒ .lŚǭ !ƒ Ŏ5ljŚǒǩ.ɫǭ ʒǰƒ ɫǒǴǰƒ LǰdžĂǰ!ƒ ɣdǯdžŚu ƒĂǒ!ƒĂ

.ɫǒŚŢ dǯɫƑǒǴ

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:Ɛ NĴ DĞ͘ƥĐŽ

:ƙƣĴĐŽ

:ĂĝŠƭ ƖĔĂĐƚŝĞ

:ƒ ƥƑĐŽ

:ǖƑƀ DĞƥƟĐŽ

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:ƝƦƥ DĞƧ ƐƥĐŽ

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:!ƖƐƐĘDĞĐƐƥĐŽ

:ĐƥĞŽĞDƐƥĐŽ

:ƥƮ ĐžŝƚŝĞ

:ŶJƑĞſƉƌŽdžĞŵ
:ǁǁǁ ŝj ĂƐĞĨŽƌŵĞ DŽ
:ĂƐŝƋƵĞ ƌŽŵĞ DŽ
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:hƐŝƚĞƉƌDŽ
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:ƉŶŐ DŽ
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:!ƉĞĞDĞƉDŽ
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:S ŝƋƵĞDĞƌƐDŽ
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:hƌĞƚDŽ
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:ƒ ƉDŽ
:ĂƐŝƋƵĞƒ ƉDŽ
:Uƚ NŵĞƒ ƉDŽ
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:JNNǰž

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(ølj)

:DjĔĎăĝfj

:qĭ[ĎĭĚDŃğfj

:f ĭGĵ

:ĭĵFĎĵ

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(Nj)

:5ĭRNĵ

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:ʹ΅ ǬĖüĞĹ!Ňj

:üĐŬĚĚ!Ňj

:ĝĚūďž!Ňj

:ĎĭžT !Ňj

:ƥĐYŽĐĞ ƨ Ňj

:ĐjǎŇĚĘ

:Ƨ dŇj